VETERINARIA
RIVISTA DI
SANITÀ PUBBLICA
VETERINARIA
ITALIANA

Supplementary material

PB2
African countries H5N1 2021-2023
North-West Africa H5 2017-2022
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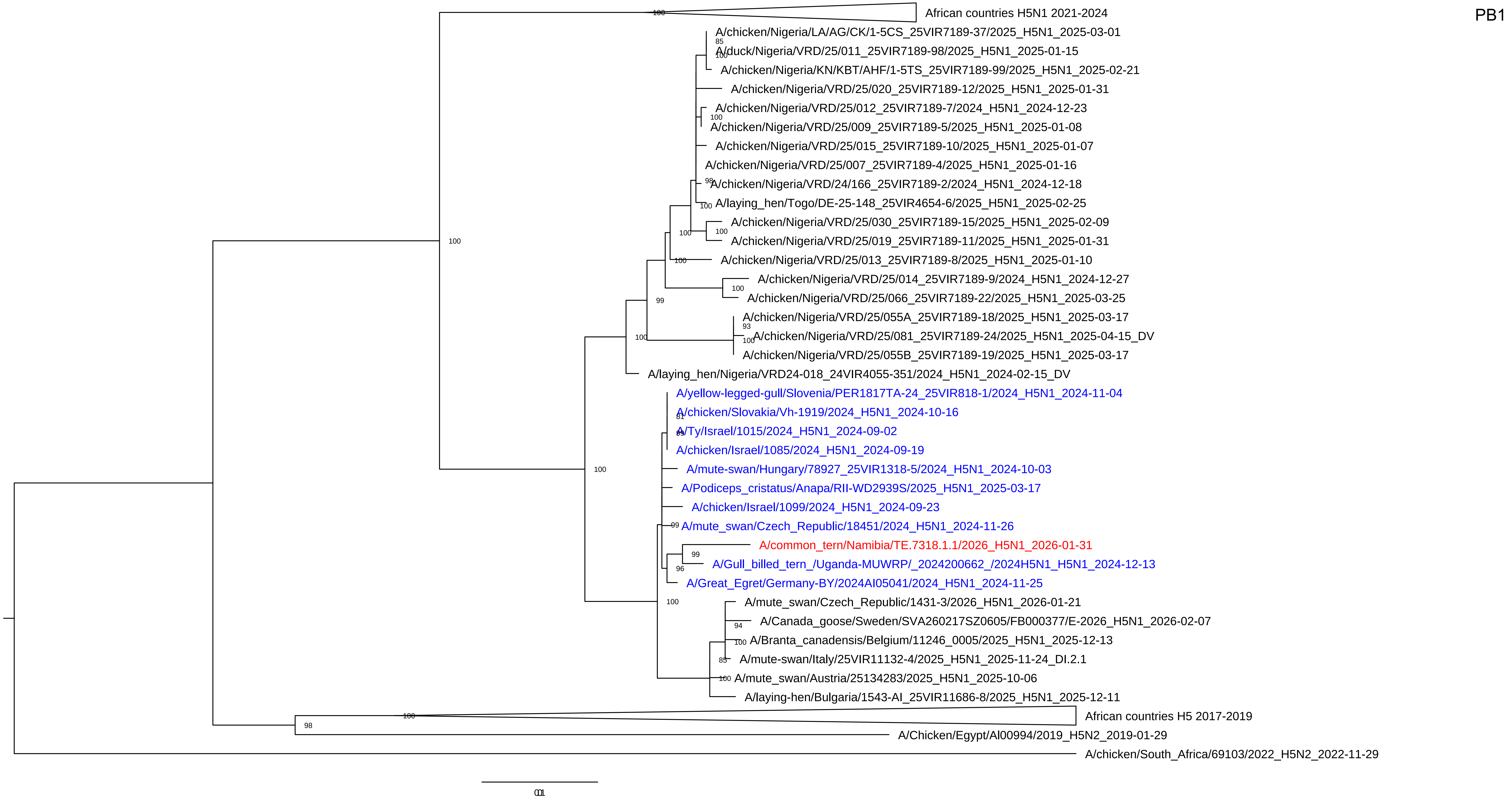
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PA
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North-West Africa H5N8 2019
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82
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87
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93
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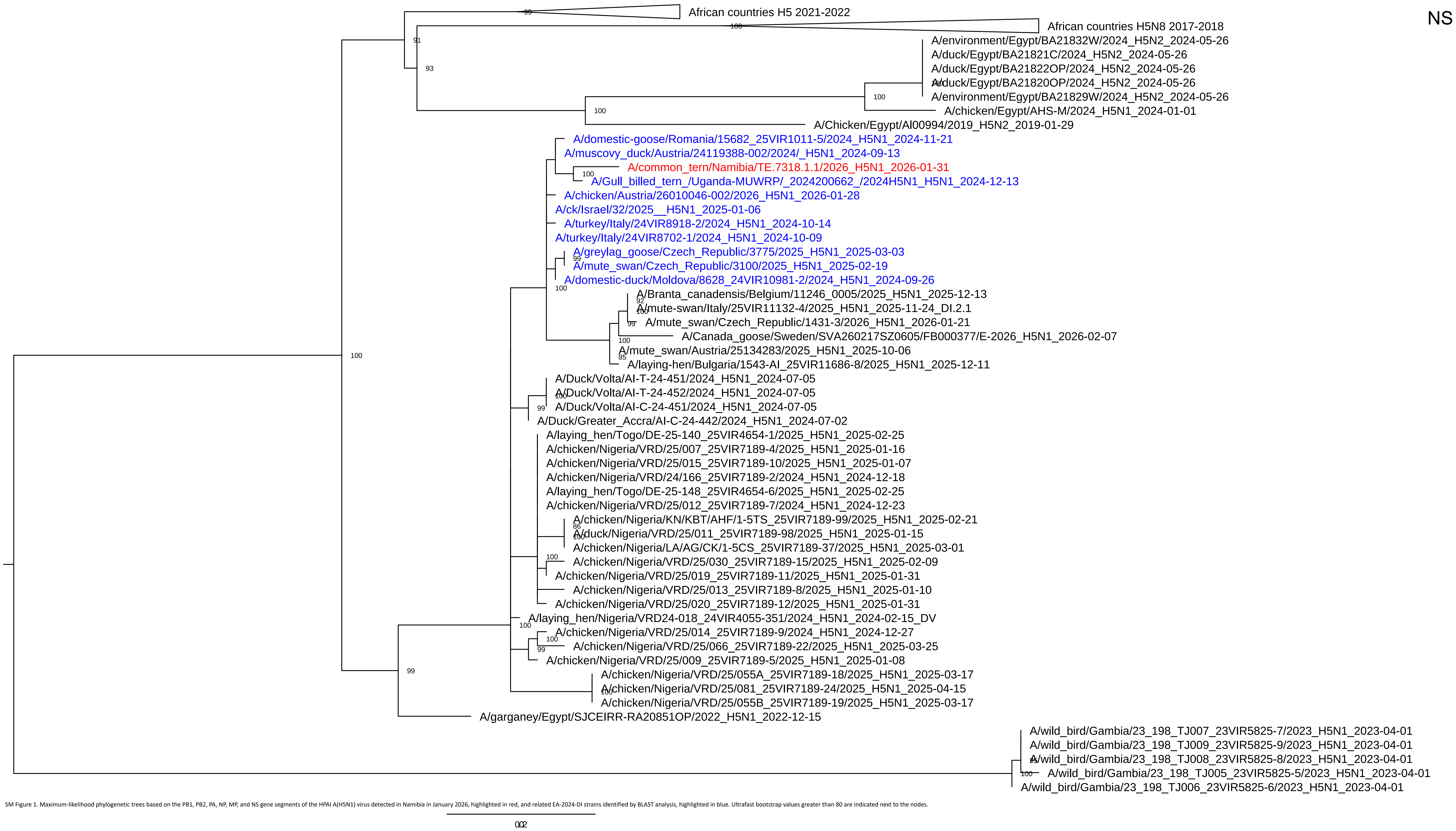

SM Figure 1. Maximum-likelihood phylogenetic trees based on the PB1, PB2, PA, NP, MP, and NS gene segments of the HPAI A(H5N1) virus detected in Namibia in January 2026, highlighted in red, and related EA-2024-DI strains identified by BLAST analysis, highlighted in blue. Ultrafast bootstrap values greater than 80 are indicated next to the nodes.