

Table 1. *Biosecurity measures adopted in poultry farms (n = 2,402) surveyed in Nigeria.*

Biosecurity measures	Number of respondents (%)
Fencing	746 (31.1)
Netting	786 (32.7)
Sanitization of drinking water	716 (29.8)
All-in-all-out stock replacement program	944 (39.3)
Quarantine of exposed or incoming birds	578 (24.1)
Traffic regulation and unidirectional movement in the farm	1,078 (44.8)
Use of protective clotting while on duty	710 (29.6)
Siting farms away from water bodies	1,942 (80.8)
Farm sited at least 200m away from residential areas	832 (34.6)
Periodic fumigation	1,108 (46.1)
Availability of rodents and migratory birds control programs	680 (28.3)
Availability and use of hand washing facilities at farm entrances	470 (19.6)
Use of only new or disinfected egg crates in the farm	464 (19.3)
Availability of foot dips at farm and pen entrances	890 (37.1)
Regular vaccination against endemic poultry diseases	1,966 (81.8)